



SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name	:	Benzonitrile
REACH No.	:	A registration number is not available for this substance as the substance or its uses are exempted from registration, the annual tonnage does not require a registration or the registration is envisaged for a later registration deadline.
CAS-No.	:	100-47-0
Index-No.	:	CH-L6-B006

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses	:	Laboratory chemicals, Manufacture of substances
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1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company	VALERIAN LABS HOLDING CORP
Address	1130-1971 BROADWAY STREETPORT COQUITLAM, BC V3C 0C9 CANADA
Telephone	+1 (604)-710-0869
E-mail:	info@valerianlabs.com

1.4 Emergency telephone

Number:	1-888-226-8832 CANUTEC (CANADA) 1-800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA)
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SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

In accordance with the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals (GHS)

Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 4), H302
Acute toxicity, Dermal (Category 4), H312

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 Labelling In accordance with GHS Standards

Labelling according





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Pictogram



Signal Word

Warning

Hazard statement(s)
H302 + H312

Harmful if swallowed or in contact with skin.

Precautionary statement(s)

P264

Wash skin thoroughly after handling.

P270

Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

P280

Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing.

P301 + P312

IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor if you feel unwell.

P302 + P352 + P312

IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water. Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor if you feel unwell.

P362 + P364

Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

Supplemental Hazard Statements

none

Reduced Labeling (<= 125 ml)

Pictogram



Signal Word

Warning

Hazard statement(s)

none

Precautionary statement(s)

none

Supplemental Hazard Statements

none

2.3 Other hazards

This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.
Vesicant.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Substances

Synonyms : Phenyl cyanide
Formula : C₇H₅N
Molecular weight : 103,12 g/mol
CAS-No. : 100-47-0
EC-No. : 202-855-7

Component	Classification	Concentration
benzonitrile		
CAS-No. 100-47-0 EC-No. 202-855-7	Acute Tox. 4; H302, H312	<= 100 %





SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first-aid measures

General advice

Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

If inhaled

After inhalation: fresh air.

In case of skin contact

In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact

After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Remove contact lenses.

If swallowed

After swallowing: immediately make victim drink water (two glasses at most). Consult a physician.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No data available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

Water Foam Carbon dioxide (CO₂) Dry powder

Unsuitable extinguishing media

For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Carbon oxides

Nitrogen oxides (NO_x)

Combustible.

Vapors are heavier than air and may spread along floors.

Forms explosive mixtures with air on intense heating.

Development of hazardous combustion gases or vapours possible in the event of fire.

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.

5.4 Further information

Remove container from danger zone and cool with water. Suppress (knock down) gases/vapors/mists with a water spray jet. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.





SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Advice for non-emergency personnel: Do not breathe vapors, aerosols. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.

Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert. For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Do not let product enter drains.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up with liquid-absorbent material. Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area.

6.4 Reference to other sections

For disposal see section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Advice on protection against fire and explosion

Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static discharge.

Hygiene measures

Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance. For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any

incompatibilities Storage conditions

Tightly closed. Keep in a well-ventilated place. Keep locked up or in an area accessible only to qualified or authorized persons.

hygroscopic Handle and store under inert gas.

Storage class

Storage class (TRGS 510): 6.1A: Combustible, acute toxic Cat. 1 and 2 / very toxic hazardous materials

7.3 Specific end use(s)

Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

Ingredients with workplace control parameters

8.2 Exposure controls

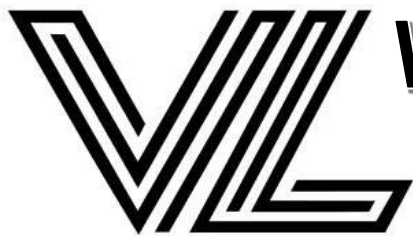
Personal protective equipment

Personal protective equipment

Eye/Face Protection:

- Select eye protection equipment that has been tested and approved in accordance with the relevant government standards, such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166 (EU). Utilize tightly fitting safety goggles.





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Skin Protection:

- When handling, wear gloves that are inspected before use.
- Employ the correct glove removal technique (avoiding contact with the outer surface of the gloves) to prevent skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Thoroughly wash and dry your hands.
- If this product is used in a solution, mixed with other substances, or under conditions that differ from EN 374, please contact the supplier of EC approved gloves.
- This recommendation serves as advisory guidance and should be evaluated by an industrial hygienist and safety officer who are familiar with the specific usage circumstances of our customers. It should not be interpreted as providing approval for any particular use scenario.

Body Protection:

- Wear acid-resistant protective clothing.

Respiratory Protection:

- In situations where the risk assessment indicates that air-purifying respirators are appropriate, utilize a full-face particle respirator type N100 (US) or type P3 (EN 143)
- respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls.
- If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Employ respirators and components that have been tested and approved in accordance with the relevant government standards, such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

Control of Environmental Exposure:

- Prevent the product from entering drains.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

- | | |
|---|--|
| a) Physical state | liquid |
| b) Color | colorless |
| c) Odor | No data available |
| d) Melting point/freezing point | Melting point/range: -13 °C - lit. |
| e) Initial boiling point and boiling range | 191 °C - lit. |
| f) Flammability (solid, gas) | No data available |
| g) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits | Upper explosion limit: 7,2 %(V)
Lower explosion limit: 1,4 %(V) |
| h) Flash point | 70 °C - closed cup |
| i) Autoignition temperature | No data available |





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- | | |
|---|--|
| j) Decomposition temperature | No data available |
| k) pH | No data available |
| l) Viscosity | Viscosity, kinematic: No data available
Viscosity, dynamic: 1,24 mPa.s at 25 °C |
| m) Water solubility | ca.10 g/l |
| n) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water | log Pow: 1,5 at 20 °C |
| o) Vapor pressure | 1 hPa at 20 °C
133 hPa at 123,5 °C |
| p) Density | 1,000 g/cm ³ |
| Relative density | No data available |
| q) Relative vapor density | No data available |
| r) Particle characteristics | No data available |
| | |
| s) Explosive properties | No data available |
| t) Oxidizing properties | none |

9.2 Other safety information

Surface tension 34,7 mN/m at 25 °C

Relative vapor density 3,56 - (Air = 1.0)

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity

Forms explosive mixtures with air on intense heating.

A range from approx. 15 Kelvin below the flash point is to be rated as critical.

10.2 Chemical stability

The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature) .

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Violent reactions possible with:

Strong oxidizing agents
acids





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10.4 Conditions to avoid

Strong heating.

10.5 Incompatible materials

No data available

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

In the event of fire: see section 5

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity

LD50 Oral - Rat - male and female - 1.000 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 401)

LC50 Inhalation - Rat - 4 h - 38,6 mg/l - dust/mist

LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - male and female - 1.400 mg/kg

Skin corrosion/irritation

Skin - Rabbit

Result: Mild skin irritation - 24 h

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Eyes - Rabbit

Result: No eye irritation

Respiratory or skin sensitization

No data available

Germ cell mutagenicity

No data available

Carcinogenicity

No data available

Reproductive toxicity

No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

No data available

Aspiration hazard

No data available

11.2 Additional Information

Endocrine disrupting properties

Product:

Assessment

The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.





SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

Toxicity to fish LC50 - Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) - 32 mg/l - 96 h

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Biodegradability aerobic - Exposure time 28 d
Result: 100 % - Readily biodegradable.

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

No data available

12.4 Mobility in soil

No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

Product:

Assessment : The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.7 Other adverse effects

No data available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

No data available

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1 UN number

ADR/RID: 2224

IMDG: 2224

IATA: 2224

14.2 UN proper shipping name

ADR/RID: BENZONITRILE

IMDG: BENZONITRILE

IATA: Benzonitrile

14.3 Transport hazard class(es)

ADR/RID: 6.1

IMDG: 6.1

IATA: 6.1

14.4 Packaging group

ADR/RID: II

IMDG: II

IATA: II





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14.5 Environmental hazards

ADR/RID: no

IMDG Marine pollutant: no

IATA: no

14.6 Special precautions for user

Tunnel restriction code : (D/E)

Further information : No data available

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

This material safety data sheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006.

Other regulations

Observe work restrictions regarding maternity protection in accordance to Dir 92/85/EEC or stricter national regulations where applicable.

Take note of Dir 94/33/EC on the protection of young people at work.

15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment

For this product a chemical safety assessment was not carried out

SECTION 16: Other information

Full text of other abbreviations

These are abbreviations and acronyms commonly used in the field of chemical safety, regulation, and transportation:

1. ADN - European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways
2. ADR - Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
3. AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals
4. ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials
5. bw - Body weight
6. CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen, or Reproductive Toxicant
7. DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardization
8. DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada)
9. ECx - Concentration associated with x% response
10. ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response
11. EmS - Emergency Schedule
12. ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan)
13. ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response
14. GHS - Globally Harmonized System
15. GLP - Good Laboratory Practice
16. IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer
17. IATA - International Air Transport Association
18. IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk
19. IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration
20. ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization
21. IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China
22. IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods
23. IMO - International Maritime Organization
24. ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan)

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25. ISO - International Organization for Standardization
26. KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory
27. LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50% of a test population
28. LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose)
29. MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships
30. n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified
31. NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration
32. NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level
33. NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate
34. NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals
35. OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
36. OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention
37. PBT - Persistent, Bio accumulative, and Toxic substance
38. PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances
39. (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship
40. REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorization, and Restriction of Chemicals
41. RID - Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail
42. SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature
43. SDS - Safety Data Sheet
44. TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory
45. TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory
46. TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States)
47. UN - United Nations
48. UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods
49. vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bio accumulative

Additional information

The provided information is considered accurate but is not intended to cover every aspect and should be regarded as a general reference. The content in this document is derived from our current understanding and is relevant to the product concerning the necessary safety measures.

